

# RM plc

Six months to 31 March 2010

Terry Sweeney Chief Executive lain McIntosh CFO





## Agenda

Headlines
Strategy
Financial review
Operating review

Learning Technologies
Education Resources
Assessment and Data Services

Looking ahead Questions



## Headlines

## Continuing to execute our strategy

#### **Good results**

Group revenue up 10%

### Strong growth

Education Resources
Assessment and Data Services
Learning Technologies – BSF (Building Schools for the Future) and US

#### **Excellent contract win rate**

Committed revenues at May 2010: £505m (May 2009: £425m) Seven new BSF contracts year-to-date

## Investment in business development

RM US – sales team Education Resources – people, facilities

### Dividend per share up 5%



## Headlines

Good results

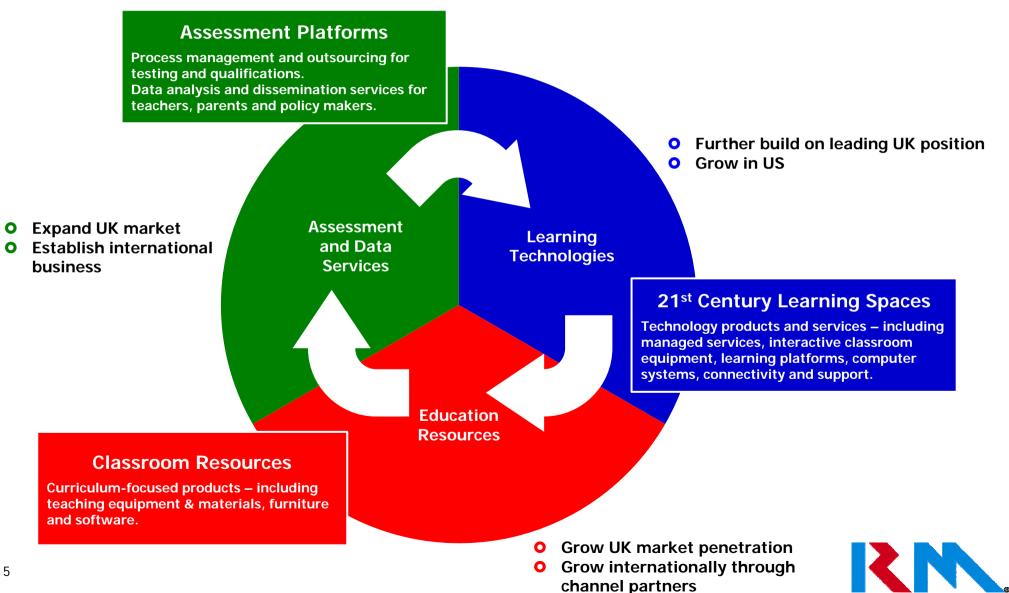
	Six mont	hs to Mar	Year to Sep
	2009	2010	2009
Revenue	£141.9	£156.4m	£346.9m
Adjusted* profit from operations	£0.8m	£1.2m	£17.7m
Adjusted* profit before tax	£1.0m	£1.2m	£17.9m
Adjusted* EPS	0.8p	1.0p	15.3p
Dividend per share	1.32p	1.39p	6.17p
Net cash	£4.0m	£4.0m	£5.0m
Net funds less deferred consideration	£(0.7)m	£(1.5)m	£(0.7)m

<sup>\*</sup>Adjusted profit and EPS are before amortisation of acquisition related intangible assets and 2009 acquisition integration costs



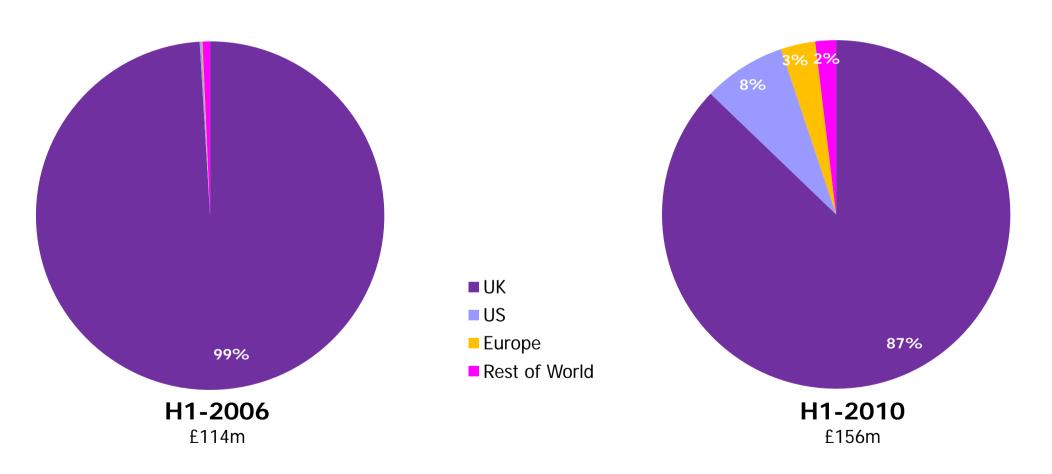
## Our strategy

Addressing the global need for education products and services



## Revenue by territory

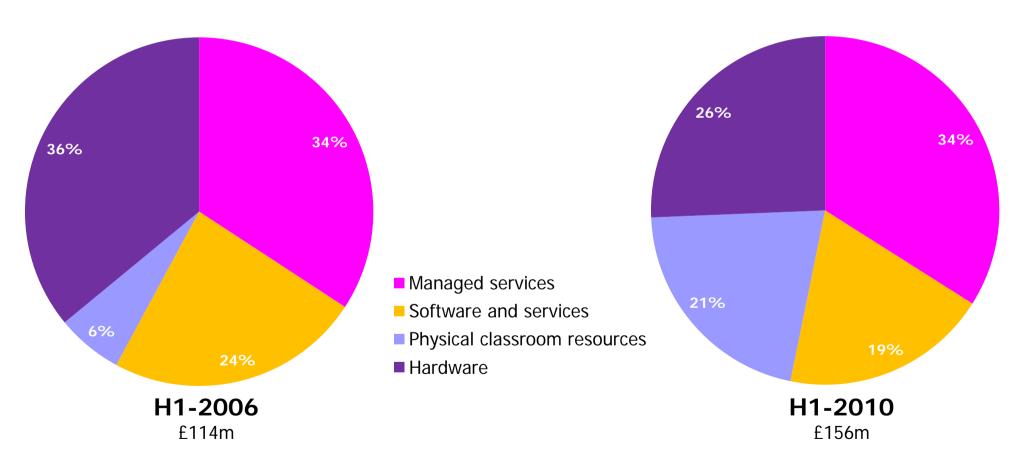
Increasing international revenue

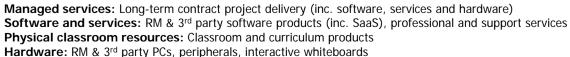




## Revenue by activity

Reducing reliance on UK transactional hardware revenue







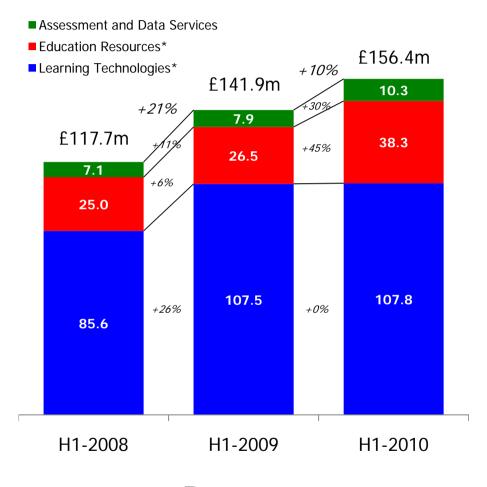


## Financial review

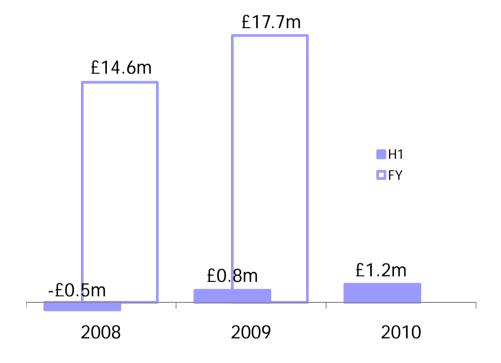
**Iain McIntosh** CFO



## Group revenue and profit



#### First half profitability is not a good indicator of full-year outcome



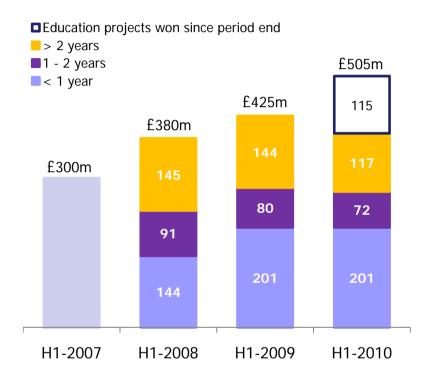
Revenue

\*H1-2008 and H1-2009 restated with US operations included in Learning Technologies reflecting FY-2009 full-year treatment

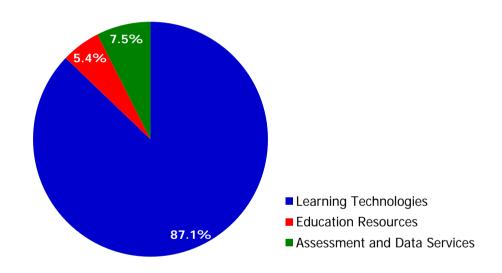
Adjusted operating profit



## Revenue visibility



**Committed revenue** 



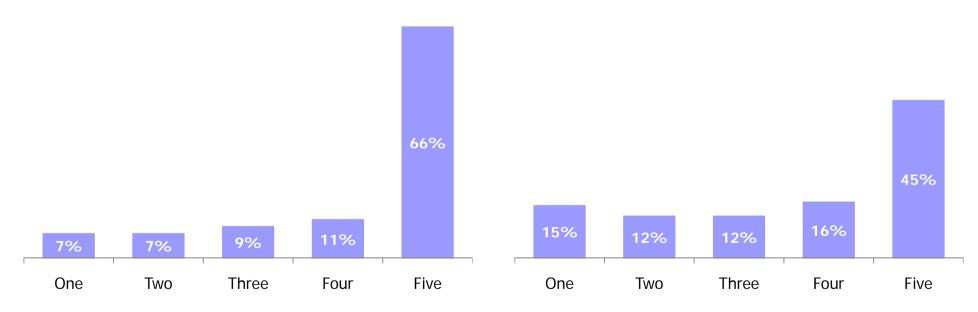
Committed revenue by division £390m at March 2010

Committed revenue: order book; deferred income; contracts at preferred bidder, selected bidder, or equivalent



## **Customer loyalty**

O 66% of Learning Technologies (UK) transactional revenue comes from customers who purchased in every one of the last five years • 45% of TTS customers purchased in every one of the last five years



#### **Learning Technologies (UK)**

FY-2009 transactional revenue

by how many of last five years customer has purchased from RM

## TTS FY-2009 customers

by how many of last five years customer has purchased from TTS



## Income statement

	Six months to 31 Mar						
£m	2009		2010				
	Adjusted	Adjusted	Adjustments*	Total			
Revenue	141.9	156.4	-	156.4			
Cost of sales	(104.2)	(114.5)	-	(114.5)			
Gross profit	37.7	41.9	-	41.9			
Gross profit %	26.5%	26.8%	-	26.8%			
Selling & distribution	(20.6)	(23.9)	-	(23.9)			
Research & development	(7.6)	(7.6)	-	(7.6)			
Administrative	(8.7)	(9.2)	(0.8)	(10.0)			
Profit from operations	0.8	1.2	(8.0)	0.4			
Profit from operations %	0.6%	0.8%	-	0.2%			
Investment income	0.6	0.7	-	0.7			
Finance costs	(0.5)	(0.7)	-	(0.7)			
Profit before tax	1.0	1.2	(8.0)	0.4			
Tax	(0.3)	(0.3)	0.2	(0.1)			
Tax rate	26.0%	26.0%	28.8%	20.1%			
Profit for the period	0.7	0.9	(0.6)	0.3			
Earnings per ordinary share	0.8p	1.0p	(0.7p)	0.3p			
Dividend per share	1.32p	1.39p	-	1.39p			

Year to	30 Sep
20	009
	Adjusted
	346.9
	(255.7)
	91.2
	26.3%
	(39.8)
	(13.7)
	(20.0)
	17.7
	5.1%
	1.2
	(1.0)
	17.9
	(3.8)
	21.3%
	14.1
	15.3p
	6 17n



## Cash flow

Cash flow <sub>£m</sub>	H1-2009	H1-2010
Profit from operations	0.1	0.4
Amortisation	1.2	1.4
Depreciation	4.5	3.9
Share-based payments	0.2	0.5
Other adjustments	(0.1)	(0.6)
Operating cash flows before movements in working capital	5.9	5.6
(Increase)/decrease in inventories	2.0	(2.0)
Decrease in receivables	13.1	15.0
Decrease in payables	(18.1)	(7.3)
Cash generated by operations	2.9	11.3



## **Balance sheet**

Balance sheet	31 Mar <b>2009</b>	31 Mar <b>2010</b>	30 Sep 2009
Goodwill and acquisition intangibles	36.8	38.5	38.8
Property, plant & equipment and software intangibles	22.8	23.7	23.9
Interest in associates	1.0	1.0	1.0
Deferred tax assets	3.6	6.6	5.2
Total non current assets	64.2	69.8	68.9
Inventories	18.4	21.9	19.9
Trade & other receivables	59.6	71.6	86.2
Tax asset	0.8	0.2	-
Cash & cash equivalents	12.0	12.7	13.3
Total current assets	90.8	106.4	119.4
Total assets	155.0	176.2	188.3
Current liabilities	(76.8)	(91.6)	(98.1)
Retirement benefit obligation	(8.3)	(15.7)	(12.8)
Other non current liabilities	(17.1)	(14.2)	(16.6)
Total liabilities	(102.2)	(121.5)	(127.5)
Net assets	52.8	54.7	60.8
Total equity	52.8	54.7	60.8

#### **Bank facilities**

£25m facility with HSBC committed to July 2013 £8.6m drawn at period-end Provides flexibility and finance for acquisitions Annual working capital facilities £38m and agreed for FY-2010

## Defined benefit pension scheme deficit

Increase primarily due to market-derived inflation assumptions





## Operating review

Terry Sweeney Chief Executive lain McIntosh CFO



## RM Learning Technologies

## Update

#### UK

Excellent project win rate

Three BSF projects (plus four since period end)

Progress in Academies / One-School Pathfinders

Long-term contract extensions

Innovative products

CC4 Anywhere (remote network access)

Three million learning platform users

Continued successful operational delivery

#### **USA**

Revenue growth:

+30% (year-on-year)

+26% (organic at constant currency)

#### Middle East

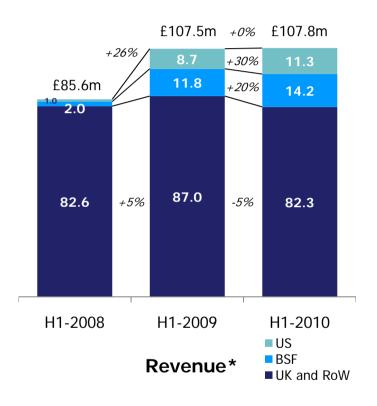
Abu Dhabi office established

	UK – Contract w	ins in H1	-2010					
Customer	Activity	Term	Value	Award Date				
Hull	BSF	5-year	£16m (term)	Nov 2009				
Essex	BSF	5-year	£8m (term)	Feb 2010				
Somerset	BSF	5-year	£8m (term)	Feb 2010				
Harris Federation	Academies	3-year	£5m (FY-2010)	Feb 2010				
UK - Contract wins since period end								
Customer	Activity	Term	Value	Award Date				
Bradford Phase 3	BSF	5-year	£13m (term)	Apr 2010				
Ealing	BSF	5-year	£39m (term)	Apr 2010				
Stoke	BSF	6.5-year	£33m (term)	May 2010				
Camden	BSF	6-year	£28m (term)	May 2010				
UK	<ul> <li>Contract exte</li> </ul>	nsions in	H1-2010					
Customer	Activity	Term	Value	Award Date				
Glow	Learning platform	2-year	£10m (term)	Oct 2009				

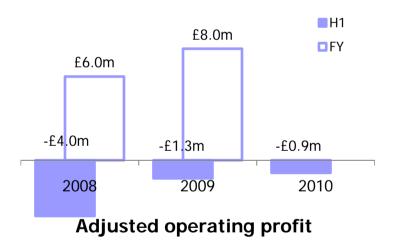


## **Learning Technologies**

Performance



 First half profitability is not a good indicator of full-year outcome





<sup>\*</sup>H1-2008 and H1-2009 restated with US operations included in Learning Technologies reflecting FY-2009 full-year treatment

## Learning Technologies

BSF (Building Schools for the Future)

#### **Underpinning medium-term growth**

## Selected ICT supplier to 19 local authorities (out of 47 awarded)

Total value: £364m

Total number of schools: 201

44 schools to be delivered in H2-2010

vs. 23 in H2-2009

### BSF programme still moving rapidly

Currently working on 13 bids (pre-PB)
Further decisions anticipated in H2-2010

## On track for small positive contribution from BSF in FY-2010

BSF		Contracted									ure ises			
				Sch	ools	s op	enii	ng i	n ye	ear				
Authority	FY06	FY07	FY08	FY09	FY10	FY11	FY12	FY13	FY14	FY15	Total	Em	Schools	Em
Solihull	1	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	8	-	-
Stoke	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	-	-
Knowsley	-	-	-	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	7	18	-	-
Lambeth	-	1	1	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	11	-	-
Leeds	-	-	7	2	5	1	5	-	-	-	20	31	-	-
Hackney	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	6	9
Islington	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	4	5
Sunderland	-	-	-	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	8	16	11	22
Middlesbrough	-	-	-	-	4	3	1	-	-	-	8	10	-	-
Newham	-	-	-	-	4	6	3	-	1	2	16	53	-	-
Haringey	-	-	-	-	11	1	-	-	-	-	12	25	-	-
Southwark	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	7	3	-	14	4	-	-
Salford and Wigan	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	15	25	18	36
Hull	-	-	-	-	1	7	1	-	-	-	9	16	14	21
Essex	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	4	8	24	39
Somerset*	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	4	-	-	10	8	-	-
at 31 March 2010	1	2	10	28	49	20	21	11	4	2	148	251	77	132
Bradford*†	_	_	-	-	-	4	2	_	_	_	6	13	14	39
Ealing*†	_	-	-	_	-	_	5	3	6	2	16	39	_	_
Stoke*†	_	-	-	_	-	_	4	9	4	-	17	33	_	_
Camden*†	-	-	-	-	-		11	2	0	1	14	28	-	-
Total *Preferred bidder (PB)	1	2	10	28	49	24	43	25	14	5	201	364	91	171

\*Preferred bidder (PB)

†Since period end



## Update

#### Strong revenue growth in a flat market

Organic: +33%

**Excellent performance in TTS** 

Acquisitions: +12%

Isis Concepts and Pisces Art

#### UK curriculum software business stabilised

#### First half profit reflects:

Planned investment in capacity to support further growth

Average H1 headcount up 41% on last year (19% from acquisitions)

Strengthened leadership team

Increased sales and marketing spend: £2.0m (£1.0m from acquisitions)

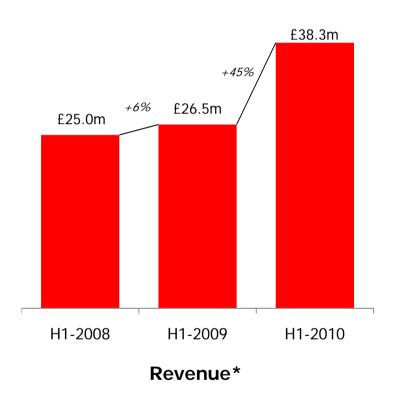
Property rationalisation – one-off cost: £0.2m

From 13 warehouses to 8

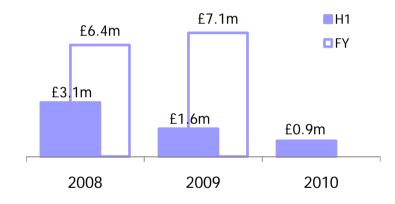
Pisces integrated into TTS operations



### Performance



• First half profitability is not a good indicator of full-year outcome



**Adjusted operating profit** 



<sup>\*</sup>H1-2008 and H1-2009 restated with US operations included in Learning Technologies reflecting FY-2009 full-year treatment

#### Growth drivers

#### **Further market penetration**

Enhanced product range Early years and pre-school growth New catalogue areas – furniture, arts and crafts Channel development – direct, online, international, trade

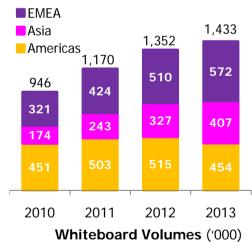
#### **Curriculum software**

Creating internationally-exploitable IP

**Easiteach Next Generation** 

Interactive whole-class teaching software tool

OEM deals signed with Panasonic (Europe), Epson (US), Easisoft (Europe)



Source: Futuresource Consulting



**LEGO Education Europe** 

## Letter of intent signed to create joint venture with LEGO

51% LEGO; 49% RM



#### Focus on growing LEGO Education product sales in Europe

Distribution of LEGO Education products through channel partners

Development of online LEGO Education community

Increased education value through support materials and specialist backup

### European education distribution rights for LEGO for ten years

86% of UK teachers agree that LEGO Education products have curriculum relevance\*





## **Assessment and Data Services**

## Update

#### Revenue growth

ACCA on-screen marking Initial activity for International Baccalaureate

#### Good period for contract wins

On-screen marking relationships with two new strategic partners QCDA (Qualifications and Curriculum Development Agency)
International Baccalaureate

Data analysis contract with TSA

International	activity
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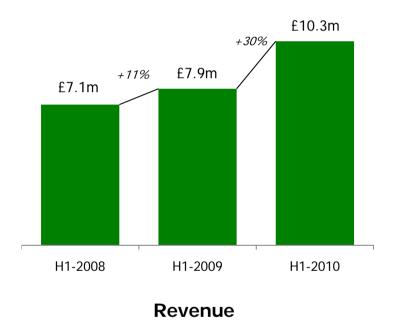
Pilot activity in Slovenia and Poland

Contract wins									
Customer	Activity	Term	Award Date						
IB	On-screen marking	5-year	Jan 2010						
QCDA	On-screen marking	5-year	Feb 2010						
TSA	Data Analysis	4-year	Dec 2010						

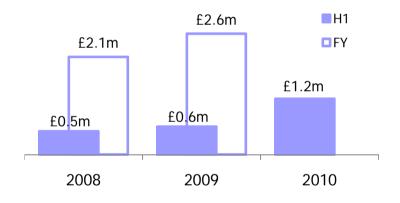


## **Assessment and Data Services**

#### Performance



• First half profitability is not a good indicator of full-year outcome



**Adjusted operating profit** 



## **Assessment and Data Services**

#### Growth drivers

#### **Strategic partners**

Strong, growing and global strategic customer base Examination boards, other qualification providers, government agencies

#### Market expansion

#### **Assessment**

c.50% of UK schools scripts marked on line

Move to on-screen testing in schools

Non-schools qualifications providers

#### Data

Growing demand for accountability in education based on meaningful performance data

## **International opportunities**

UK data and assessment capabilities well-regarded

# National Pupil Database Achievement and Attainment Tables 8 million pupils 25,000 schools 12 million exam results annually 50 awarding bodies RAISEonline 1 million reports annually





# Looking ahead

**Terry Sweeney** Chief Executive



## **UK** market landscape

#### March 2010 Budget

Education spending allocations confirmed

1.3% spending increase in year to April 2011

Focus on efficiency improvements and reducing central costs

#### **New Government**

Education high priority for Conservative / Liberal Democrat coalition Common policy themes

I want us to offer all schools the chance to enjoy academy-style freedoms so that heads and teachers across the country can be liberated.

Michael Gove Secretary of State for Education

## Common Conservative / Liberal Democrat manifesto themes

Maintaining 'frontline' education

Pupil premium

Focus on performance data

School renewal: 'Free' schools / alternative school providers

Increased school autonomy

Standards

Parent power

#### **Conservative manifesto**

We will improve standards for all pupils and close the attainment gap between the richest and poorest.

We will enhance the prestige and quality of the teaching profession, and give heads and teachers tough new powers of discipline.

We will restore rigour to the curriculum and exam system and give every parent access to a good school.



## **US** market landscape

#### Obama proposed education budget increase of 8%

#### **Technology key to Obama's education plans**

Office of Educational Technology formed

National Education Technology Plan published: Learning Powered by Technology

Five key focus areas:

Learning, Assessment, Teaching, Infrastructure, Productivity

Grand challenge:

"Establishing an integrated end-to-end real-time system for managing learning outcomes and costs across our entire education system at all levels."

Continuing interest in interactive classroom technology



## Outlook

## Continuing to execute our strategy

## Highly seasonal business

#### Extremely busy summer ahead

School commissioning – BSF and Academies
Largest ever on-screen marking programme
Continued high demand for education resources products
US classroom technology installations

Full-year revenue growth in all three divisions





# Questions





# Appendices



## **Investment proposition**

## **Superior education solutions**

## **Strong UK market positions**

**UK Learning Technologies** 

**UK Assessment and Data** 

**UK Education Resources** 

## Rapidly developing international channels

150% growth in international sales in FY-2009

## **Growing visibility**

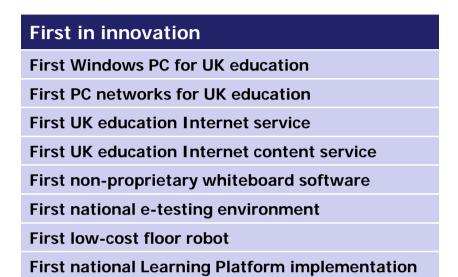
Committed revenues: £505m at May 2010

## Financially secure

Strong balance sheet and committed bank facilities



## 35 years of superior solutions



Learning **Spaces** Data **Services** 

On-Screen Marking

Learning **Platforms** 

**General Classroom** Resources

**Large-Scale Educational ICT Projects** 

**Educational Software Publisher** 

**Education Internet** 

**Provider** 

**Hardware Supplier** to Schools

**IT Systems** 

**Integrator for Education** 

1980 1985 1990 1995 2000 1975

## **Learning Technologies**

**UK and RoW** 

RM Education – UK								
Product	Customer	Funding source	Competition					
Classroom technology	Individual schools	Individual school budgets	Local dealers Generic technology suppliers					
Managed services	New school build programmes	Central capital budgets	Civica / Capita / Northgate					
Web services	Local authorities	Aggregated school budgets	Capita / BT					
Schools MIS	Local authorities	Aggregated school budgets	Capita / Pearson / Serco					
AMI Education								
Product	Customer	Funding source	Competition					
Card and biometric solutions	New school build programmes	Central capital budgets	Gladstone / Cunningham / Nationwide					
Network management tools	Individual schools	Individual school budgets	Generic technology suppliers					
RM Asia Pacific								
Product	Customer	Funding source	Competition					
Schools MIS	State education departments	Central education departments						
Classroom technology	Individual schools	Individual school budgets	Generic technology suppliers					

## **UK Market Snapshot**

£1.0bn

UK schools ICT spend Source; Atkins / Kable







## A UK secondary school

## **Education delivered through ICT**

...across all curriculum subjects
Interactive classroom technology
High computer:pupil ratio
Learning platforms
Home access and parental reporting

## School operations depend on ICT

Extensive fixed and mobile network
Management information systems
Attendance management
Access control and security
Cashless catering

#### Dimensions

Annual budget: £5.2m

1,000 pupils

165 staff (100 teachers)

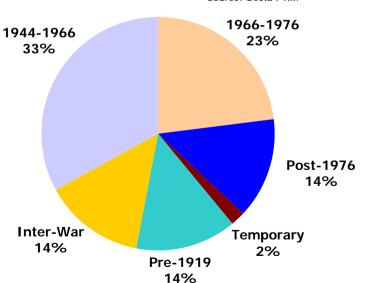
3 ICT staff

800 computers

200 applications

60 whiteboards

Source: Becta / RM









**Age of English Secondary Schools** 

## **BSF**

## Typical project

Allocation of spend – typical BSF project					
Central systems and software	15%	Data centre			
contrar systems and sommars	Recognised on acceptance*	Learning Platform			
In-school systems and software	4007	User equipment (inc. PC hardware)			
	40% Recognised on acceptance*	Network equipment			
	Recognised on deceptance	Software			
Initial services	10%	Implementation and integration			
Tillual selvices	Recognised on acceptance*	Training			
Managed service delivery	35%	Managed Service			
aagea est 1.05 donvory	Recognised over term				

<sup>\*30-</sup>day payment terms: 70% on acceptance; 25% two months later; 5% on completion of group of schools

Timeline – typical BSF project								
Milestone	Summer 09	Summer 10	Spring 11	Summer 12	Summer 13	Summer 13	Summer 14	Summer 15
	Procurement starts	Preferred bidder	Contract award	1 <sup>st</sup> schools complete	2 <sup>nd</sup> schools complete			
Bid costs expensed								
School construction								
Central systems and software								
In-school systems and software								
Services								



### **BSF**

#### Contract awards

RM			
Authority	Consortium	Wave	
Bradford - Phase 3	ICT only	6	
Camden	BAM	5	
Ealing	Balfour Beatty	5	
Essex	Skanska	4/5/6	
Hackney	Mouchel /Babcock	2	
Haringey	ICT only	2	
Hull	Morgan Sindall	2	
Islington	Balfour Beatty	2	
Knowsley	ICT only	1	
Lambeth	ICT only	2	
Leeds	ICT only	1	
Middlesbrough	ICT only	2	
Newham	Laing O'Rourke	1	
Salford and Wigan	Hochtief/Laing O'Rourke	3	
Solihull	ICT Only	1	
Somerset	BAM	4	
Southwark	Balfour Beatty	3	
Stoke-on-Trent	ICT only	1	
Sunderland	ICT only	1	

Other ICT suppliers			
Authority	ICT Supplier	Wave	
Manchester	Ramesys (Capita)	1	
Nottingham	Ramesys (Capita)	2	
Tameside	Ramesys (Capita)	3	
Tower Hamlets	Ramesys (Capita)	2	
Waltham Forest	Ramesys (Capita)	1	
Westminster	Ramesys (Capita)	3	
Wolverhampton	Capita	5	
Blackburn and Darwen	Northgate	4	
Bristol	Northgate	Pathfinder	
Hartlepool	Northgate	5	
Kent (LEP 1)	Northgate	3	
Leicester City	Northgate	1	
Barnsley	Civica	3	
Luton	Civica	3	
Sheffield	Civica	Pathfinder	
Cambridgeshire	Dell	4	
Derbyshire	Dell	3	
Birmingham	Redstone	2	
Lancashire	Redstone	1	
Liverpool	In-house	2	
Newcastle	In-house	1	
Durham	Carillion	3	
Rochdale	Carillion	4	
Bradford - Phases 1/2	hdford – Phases 1/2 Sun Pathfinde		
Lewisham	VT	Pathfinder	
North Lincolnshire	MASS	3	
Sandwell	Agilisys	3	
South Tyneside & Gateshead	Morse	1	
Greenwich	-	1	



### **Accounting treatment**

**Projects** 

### Pre-contract costs not taken to the balance sheet unless contract award virtually certain

In practice appointment as selected bidder

#### Separable elements

Accounted for using relevant Group accounting policy for that element Revenue and profit recognised as the goods and services are delivered

#### **Bundled elements**

Accounted for as long-term contracts

Revenue recognition based upon proportion of fair value of contract delivered to date

Any expected contract loss recognised as soon as foreseen

Profit only recognised when outcome of contract can be assessed with reasonable certainty

Thereafter profit recognised proportional to revenue based upon expected outcome

Consequently revenue recognised but typically traded at low margins in early phases until contingent risks are mitigated



## Learning Technologies

RM USA				
Product	Customer	Funding source	Competition	
Classroom technology	School Districts	District budgets	Generic technology suppliers	
Learning platform	School Districts	District budgets	-	
Curriculum software	School Districts	District budgets	Education publishers	
Interactive teaching tools	Whiteboard vendors	District budgets	Promethean / Smart	

#### **US Market Snapshot**

\$17.5bn

K-12 schools ICT spend Source: Compass Intelligence







State Standards Aligned Digital math curriculum for Middle and High School. Incorporates tools such as Geometer Sketchpad, Wolfram Mathematica and RM Easiteach to movitate students





### **Education Resources**

TTS			
Product	Customer	Funding source	Competition
Curriculum resources	Individual schools	Individual establishment budgets	Findel / small specialists
Furniture	Individual schools	Individual establishment budgets	Findel / specialists
	D	ACTA	
Product	Customer	Funding source	Competition
LEGO Education	Individual schools	Individual school budgets	-
Branded products	Individual schools	Individual school budgets	Retail / small specialists
	 Spa	ceKraft	
Product	Customer	Funding source	Competition
SEN installations	New school build programmes	Central capital budgets / individual school budgets	Specialists
Multi-sensory and SEN products	Individual schools	Individual school budgets	Small specialists
	Isis (	Concepts	
Product	Customer	Funding source	Competition
Education interiors	New school build programmes	Central capital budgets	Specialists
Lightbox Education			
Product	Customer	Funding source	Competition
Curriculum software	Individual schools	Individual school budgets	Promethean / Smart / education publishers

#### **UK Market Snapshot**

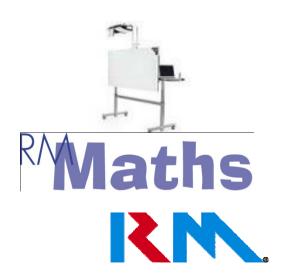
£1.5bn

Individual schools resources spend – England Source: DCSF Consistent Financial Reporting









### **Assessment and Data**

# Product Customer Funding source Competition On-screen marking Qualification providers Customers' operating costs DRS / Pearson E-Testing Qualification providers Customers' operating costs Pearson / ETS

RM Data Solutions					
Product Customer Funding source Competition					
Data analysis	Government and Agencies	Government			
Data presentation	Government and Agencies	Government			

#### **Strategic Partners**

Cambridge Assessment

International Baccalaureate

**ACCA** 

**DCSF** 

**QCDA** 

Ofsted



#### **Awards**



**Learning Impact Awards 2009** 

Glow



**Education Resources Awards** 

TTS Activity Tree TTS Easi-Speak Podium



**BETT Awards** 

Inclusive Technology Podium



techMARK Awards 2008

**Achievement in Sustainability** 



**UK's Top Employers 2010** 

Top IT employer



PfS Awards 2008

Leeds - Innovation in ICT



**ICT Excellence Awards 2009** 

**Support for Schools** 



**Ten Best Web Support Sites** 

2004/2005/2006



**Help Desk Institute Awards 2007** 

**Support Excellence Team** 



**Big Chip Awards 2009** 

**Teacher Training Resource Bank Licence to Cook** 



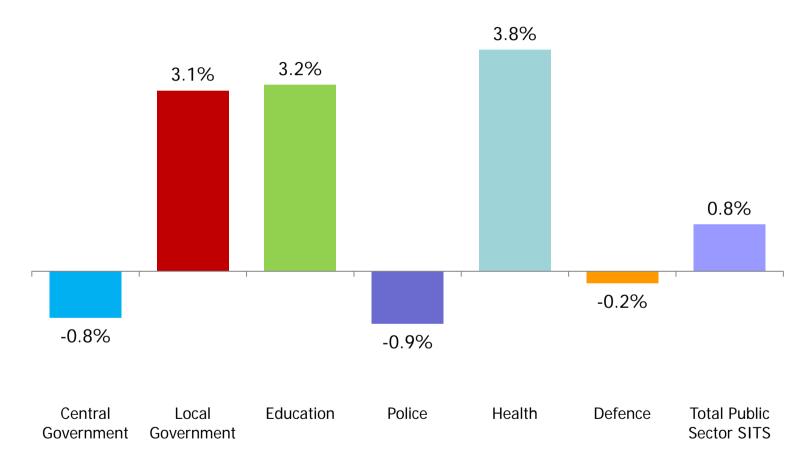
### Market landscape

Proportion of GDP spent on education						
	1995 2000 2006					06
	Primary / Secondary	All education	Primary / Secondary	All education	Primary / Secondary	All education
UK	3.6%	5.2%	3.5%	4.9%	4.3%	5.9%
United States	3.8%	6.6%	3.9%	7.0%	4.0%	7.4%
Australia	3.6%	5.3%	4.0%	5.6%	4.0%	5.7%
OECD average	3.7%	5.4%	3.5%	5.2%	3.6%	5.5%

Source: OECD



### **UK market landscape**



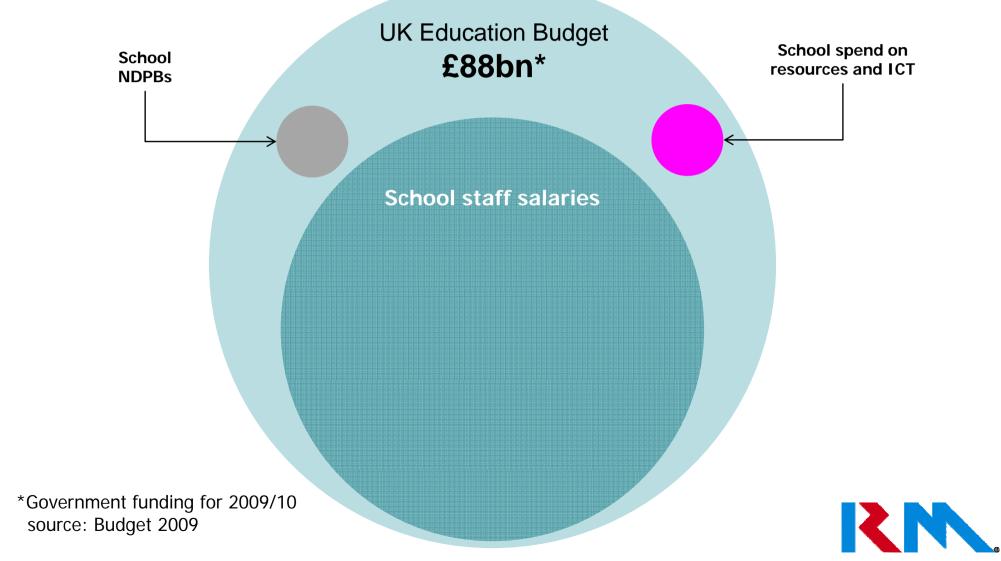
UK public sector software and IT services market Cumulative Annual Growth Rate 2009-2013

Assumptions: Conservative Government implementing cuts

Source: TechMarketView



### **UK market landscape**



### Acquisitions

Business	Activities	Date	Net cost
3T Productions	Interactive design and development	Mar 2000	£5.5m
Softease	Educational software	Oct 2001	£4.8m
Helicon	Educational content	Feb 2002	£0.7m
Forvus	Data analysis	Jul 2003	£4.0m
peakschoolhaus	Education inspection services	Oct 2003	£1.6m
Sentinel	Network management software	Feb 2004	£6.1m
TTS	Education resources	Sep 2004	£12.0m
Caz Software	Education management software (Australia)	Jun 2006	£1.6m
MES	Education resources	Aug 2006	£1.0m
DACTA	Education resources (Europe)	May 2007	£4.2m
SERAP	Data analysis	Aug 2007	£0.7m
SpaceKraft	Education resources (SEN)	Oct 2007	£4.6m
Inclusive (25%)	Education resources (SEN)	Apr 2008	£1.0m
EasyTrace	Identity management	July 2008	£2.8m
Computrac	Learning technologies (USA)	Nov 2008	£5.0m
Pisces	Education resources	Apr 2009	£0.4m
ISIS Concepts	Education resources	May 2009	£2.6m



#### Pensions

#### IAS 19 deficit

Mar 2010:£15.7m (Sep 2009: £12.8m; Mar 2009: £8.3m)

#### £2.1m increase in post-tax deficit attributable to:

Changes in market derived liability assumptions: £(6.9)m Inflation expectation up 0.5%

Asset return in excess of long-term expectations: £3.4m

Cash payment in excess of service cost: £0.9m

Income statement finance cost: £(0.3)m

Tax: £0.8m

#### **Defined Benefit Pension Scheme**

2002: retirement age increased to 65

2003: closed to new members

2005: increase in employee contributions

2007: 5% cap on pensionable salary increase

2007/08: £3.5m special company contribution

2009: increase in employee contributions

<b>DB pension</b> £m	31 Mar 2009	31 Mar <b>2010</b>	30 Sep 2009
Assets	73.0	97.6	89.9
Liabilities	(81.3)	(113.3)	(102.7)
Deficit	(8.3)	(15.7)	(12.8)
Deferred tax asset	2.4	4.4	3.6
Deficit post-tax	(5.9)	(11.3)	(9.2)

#### Triennial valuation as at 31 May 2009 due in H2



### Investment income/finance costs

Investment income			
£′000	H1-2009	H1-2010	FY-2009
Bank interest	122	202	226
Income from sale of finance lease debt	338	417	622
Other finance income	172	102	344
	632	721	1,192

Finance costs			
£′000	H1-2009	H1-2010	FY-2009
Interest on bank overdrafts and loans	246	359	464
Interest on loan notes	34	35	67
Net finance costs on defined benefit pension scheme	200	319	416
	480	713	947



### Working capital

Working capital	31 Mar <b>2009</b>	31 Mar <b>2010</b>	30 Sep <b>2009</b>
Inventories	18.4	21.9	19.9
Trade receivables	41.4	47.3	64.8
Long-term contract balances	10.3	14.0	13.2
Other receivables Prepayments / accrued income / other receivables	8.0	10.3	8.1
Trade payables	(21.3)	(29.2)	(27.2)
Other taxation and social security	(6.8)	(9.1)	(10.2)
Accruals and other payables	(25.1)	(29.5)	(32.4)
Deferred income / long-term contract payments on account	(27.2)	(23.2)	(28.9)
	(2.3)	2.5	7.3

#### **Growth in Education Resources business**

Trade receivable days 47 (2009: 46)

Continued investment in long-term contracts (inc. BSF)

**Trade payable days 48 (2009: 42)** 

Seasonal business absorbs working capital in the second half

